Calculus 12

January to April 2022 Period 4

Instructor: Mr. Sheldon

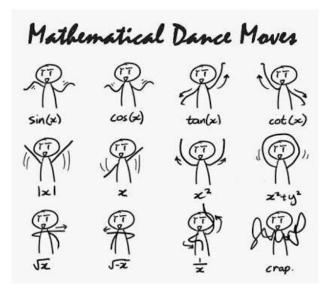
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Room: 116

About the Course:

Calculus is a fascinating, powerful, and challenging topic. It is the mathematics of change. While much of what we do in Mathematics is somewhat artificial, Calculus is the mathematic of <u>real</u> <u>life</u>. For example:

- In algebra we find the slopes of straight lines. In calculus we find the slopes of complex curves.
- In algebra we find the area of triangles and rectangles.
 In calculus we find the areas under curves.



- In algebra we deal with constant speeds and motion. In calculus we deal with varying speeds and motion.
- Algebra is more regular and less real. Calculus is more real and less regular.

There are three basic parts to Calculus:

- Limits: The concept of a limit is foundational to calculus. It is the tool we use to precisely describe how a function approaches a value.
 - a. left and right limits
 - b. limits to infinity
 - c. continuity
- Derivatives Differential calculus develops the concept of instantaneous rate of change.
 - a. rate of change
 - b. differentiation rules
 - c. higher order, implicit
 - d. applications
- Integrals / Antiderivatives Derivatives and integrals are inversely related. Integral calculus develops the concept of determining a product involving a continuously changing quantity over an interval.
 - a. approximations
 - b. fundamental theorem of calculus
 - c. methods of integration
 - d. applications

Marks Breakdown:

Homework/Participation 10%

Quizzes 30%

Approximately one or two quizzes per week.

Tests/Projects

- Chapter Tests
- o Midterm and Final Exam

Projects / Assignments

20%

40%

- o You will be assigned two research and presentation projects
- o Other major assignments will be included in this category

Textbook

Larson, Hostetler, Edwards *Calculus of a Single Variable (Sixth Edition)*You will be assigned a textbook on the first day in class. Additional material will be uploaded to Teams.

Teams

You have all been added to a class Team where you can access notes, assignments, and announcements. You can send me messages through Teams if you have any questions.

Course Plan (subject to change)

Chapter 0: Review of Pre-Calculus **Jan 10 - 14**

Lesson 1 – Introduction to Calculus

Lesson 2 - Review of Functions

Lesson 3 – Graphing Calculators

Lesson 4 - Composition

Lesson 5 – Some Common Functions

Lesson 6 - Inverse Functions

Lesson 7 – Exponential & Logarithmic Functions

Chapter 1: Limits and Rates of Change Jan 17 - 21

Lesson 1 – Introduction to Limits

Lesson 2 - Properties of Limits

Lesson 3 – Limits Involving Infinity

Lesson 4 - Continuity

Lesson 5 – Applications of Limits

Chapter 2: Derivatives Jan 24 - Feb 4

Lesson 1: The Derivative

Lesson 2: Rules of Differentiation

Lesson 3: Trigonometric Derivatives and The Chain Rule

Lesson 4: Derivatives of Exponential, Log, and Inverse Trig Functions

Lesson 5: Implicit Differentiation

<u>Chapter 3: Applications of Derivatives</u> **Feb 7 - 18**

Lesson 1: Analyzing Functions Part I: Curve Sketching

- Lesson 2: Analyzing Functions Part II: Maximums and Minimums
- Lesson 3: Applied Maximum and Minimum Problems
- Lesson 4: Distance, Velocity, Acceleration and Rectilinear Motion
- Lesson 5: Related Rates
- Lesson 6: The Mean-Value Theorem

Midterm Exam February 21-25 Covers chapters 1 - 3

Chapter 4: Integration Feb 28 - March 18

- Lesson 1: Area Approximation and Riemann Sums
- Lesson 2: Introduction to the Definite Integral
- Lesson 3: The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus
- Lesson 4: Integrals and Antiderivatives
- Lesson 5: Integration by Substitution
- Lesson 6: The Definite Integral

Chapter 5: Differential Equations March 21 - 25

- Lesson 1: Differential Equations An Introduction
- Lesson 2: Initial Value Problems, Slope Fields, and Euler's Method
- Lesson 3: Linearization and Newton's Method
- Lesson 4: Numerical Approximation Methods with Integrals

Chapter 6: Application of Integrals March 28 - April 8

- Lesson 1: Finding the Area Under and Between Curves
- Lesson 2: Volume by Discs (Slicing)
- Lesson 3: Volume by Shells
- Lesson 4: Work
- Lesson 5: Average Value of a Function and Rectilinear Motion Revisited

Final Exam April 11-13 Covers chapters 1 - 6

Equipment Needed:

Notebook, pen, paper, scientific calculator

Participation:

Participation will be tracked weekly. You will receive your weekly mark if you answer questions, offer suggestions, or otherwise participate in activities. Phone usage and sleeping during class will count against participation marks. You can earn participation marks by handing your phone in to me at the beginning of class.

Homework:

Homework will be tracked and logged. Full points will be given for on-time and complete homework. Half points will be given for late or incomplete work.

Classroom Expectations:

Bullying and harassment of other students will not be tolerated in class.

All work must be your own. Cheating and plagiarism will result in a mark of zero for all students involved.